

# OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL  
AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS  
SERVICE**

**USDA, NASS, Oregon Field Office**

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## Highlights in this issue

- June Acreage • Agricultural prices
- Berry crops • Grain stocks

## National releases in July

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## Oregon

**Winter Wheat** planted area at 830,000 acres, up 10,000 acres from previous year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 825,000 acres, is up 15,000 acres from 2010.

**Spring Wheat** planted area at 160,000 acres, up 20,000 acres from previous year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 155,000 acres, is up 18,000 acres from 2010.

**Corn** planted for all purposes is estimated at 75,000 acres, up 5,000 acres from previous year. Acreage to be harvested for grain is estimated at 40,000 acres, up 2,000 acres from 2010.

**Barley** planted area is estimated at 40,000 acres, down 5,000 acres from previous year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 35,000 acres, is down 5,000 acres from 2010.

**Oats** planted area is estimated at 30,000 acres, down 15,000 acres from previous year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 15,000 acres, is down 7,000 acres from 2010.

**Sugarbeet** growers planted 10,900 acres, an increase of 600 acres from previous year. Harvested acreage is estimated at 10,900 acres.

**Dry edible bean** area is estimated at 4,500 acres, down 2,600 acres from previous year. An estimated 4,400 of these acres will be harvested, down 2,500 acres from 2010.

**All hay** harvested is estimated at 1,010,000 acres, down 35,000 acres from previous year.

**Crop Summary: Area planted and harvested, Oregon and United States, June 1, 2010 and 2011**

Crop	Oregon				United States			
	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2010	2011	2010	2011 <sup>1</sup>	2010	2011	2010	2011 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Wheat, all	960.0	990.0	947.0	980.0	53,603.0	56,433.0	47,637.0	47,174.0
Winter	820.0	830.0	810.0	825.0	37,335.0	41,108.0	31,749.0	32,307.0
Spring	140.0	160.0	137.0	155.0	13,698.0	13,627.0	13,359.0	13,220.0
Barley	45.0	40.0	40.0	35.0	2,872.0	2,815.0	2,465.0	2,480.0
Oats	45.0	30.0	22.0	15.0	3,138.0	2,587.0	1,263.0	934.0
Corn <sup>2</sup>	70.0	75.0	38.0	40.0	88,192.0	92,282.0	81,446.0	84,888.0
Hay, all	-	-	1,045.0	1,010.0	-	-	59,862.0	57,605.0
Alfalfa	-	-	415.0	380.0	-	-	19,956.0	19,329.0
All Other	-	-	630.0	630.0	-	-	39,906.0	38,276.0
Sugarbeets	10.3	10.9	10.3	10.9	1,171.4	1,237.5	1,155.7	1,196.9
Dry edible beans	7.1	4.5	6.9	4.4	1,911.4	1,258.0	1,842.7	1,207.2

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

**Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States**

Commodity	Unit	Oregon			United States		
		Entire month		Preliminary	Entire month		Preliminary
		Jun 2010	May 2011	Jun 2011	Jun 2010	May 2011	Jun 2011
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
<b>Field crops</b>							
Wheat, all	Bu	4.57	7.77	7.59	4.16	8.16	7.85
Wheat, winter	Bu	4.47	7.53	7.40	4.05	7.80	7.35
Wheat, spring	Bu	5.14	9.17	8.75	4.58	8.85	9.84
Barley	Bu	2.75	4.93	5.10	3.64	4.15	5.11
Oats	Bu	*	*	*	2.11	3.55	3.51
Hay, all (baled) <sup>1</sup>	Tons	146.00	187.00	207.00	114.00	169.00	163.00
Hay, alfalfa (baled) <sup>1</sup>	Tons	134.00	190.00	213.00	119.00	186.00	180.00
Hay, other (baled) <sup>1</sup>	Tons	174.00	175.00	187.00	99.10	112.00	113.00
Potatoes	Cwt	8.70	9.70	11.40	8.25	11.17	11.08
<b>Vegetables and fruits <sup>2</sup></b>							
Onions, fresh <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	-	-	-	16.10	17.90	19.50
Sweet corn, fresh <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	-	-	-	16.00	22.20	24.20
Pears, fresh	Tons	-	-	-	640.00	588.00	558.00
Apples, fresh	Lb	-	-	-	0.308	0.259	0.263
Strawberries, fresh	Cwt	-	-	-	67.70	80.80	72.00
<b>Livestock and livestock products <sup>8</sup></b>							
Cows <sup>4</sup>	Cwt	61.00	-	-	57.90	78.20	77.20
Steers and heifers	Cwt	95.00	-	-	94.80	115.00	108.00
Beef cattle <sup>5</sup>	Cwt	91.30	-	-	90.40	112.00	106.00
Calves	Cwt	113.00	-	-	122.00	137.00	129.00
Lambs <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	112.00	-	-	119.00	181.00	-
Sheep <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	50.00	-	-	42.10	55.40	-
Milk, all <sup>7</sup>	Cwt	16.40	20.00	21.00	15.40	19.60	21.00
Fat test percent	Pct	3.63	3.71	3.66	3.53	3.64	3.59
Eggs, all <sup>1 2</sup>	Doz	-	-	-	0.619	0.823	0.883
Eggs, market <sup>1 2</sup>	Doz	-	-	-	0.422	0.622	0.687

\* Not published <sup>1</sup> Most recent price is a mid-month price. <sup>2</sup> Oregon not published monthly. <sup>3</sup> F.O.B. shipping point. <sup>4</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. <sup>5</sup> "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. <sup>6</sup> Entire month. <sup>7</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. <sup>8</sup> State level price received estimates for cattle and sheep discontinued after December 2010.

**Index summary table**

Indexes/Ratios	1910-14=100		1990-92=100	
	Jun 2010	Jun 2011	Jun 2010	Jun 2011
	United States			
Prices received	856	1,148	135	181
Prices paid	2,412	2,713	181	204
Ratio <sup>1</sup>	-	-	75	89
Parity Ratio <sup>2</sup>	35	42	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

<sup>2</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

**Feed price ratios: United States, June 2011**

Feed price ratio <sup>1 2</sup>	2010	2011	
	Jun	May *	Jun
Broiler Feed	5.1	3.2	3.1
Market egg feed	5.0	4.5	4.8
Hog-corn	17.1	10.9	10.3
Milk-feed	2.26	1.73	1.83
Steer and heifer-corn	27.8	18.3	16.4
Turkey-feed	6.9	4.6	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

\* Revised.

**Berry crops: Acreage, yield, production, price and value, Oregon 2008-2010**

Crop and year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre <sup>1</sup>	Total production	Utilized production			Price			Value of utilized production
				Fresh	Processed	Total	Fresh	Processed	All	
	Caneberries									
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Red raspberries										
2008	1,500	3,370	5,050	1,050	4,000	5,050	1.870	1.530	1.600	8,084
2009	1,400	3,860	5,400	1,100	4,300	5,400	1.750	1.170	1.290	6,956
2010	1,300	3,940	5,120	1,020	4,100	5,120	1.830	1.050	1.210	6,172
Black raspberries										
2008	1,500	2,080	3,120	-	-	3,120	-	-	1.860	5,815
2009	1,100	2,850	3,430	-	-	3,130	-	-	0.377	1,181
2010	1,300	1,340	1,750	140	1,600	1,740	1.320	1.250	1.260	2,185
Evergreen blackberries										
2008	600	8,000	4,800	400	4,400	4,800	1.860	0.430	0.549	2,636
2009	500	9,400	4,700	300	4,400	4,700	1.690	0.250	0.342	1,607
2010	500	8,920	4,460	60	4,400	4,460	1.400	0.640	0.650	2,900
Marion blackberries										
2008	4,000	5,100	21,200	200	20,200	20,400	1.440	0.590	0.598	12,206
2009	4,000	6,330	25,500	200	25,100	25,300	1.650	0.530	0.539	13,633
2010	3,900	4,790	19,700	600	18,100	18,700	1.270	0.690	0.709	13,251
Other blackberries										
2008	2,100	9,480	21,200	2,600	17,300	19,900	1.580	0.510	0.650	12,931
2009	2,600	9,580	25,900	5,500	19,400	24,900	1.320	0.430	0.627	15,602
2010	3,100	6,610	21,010	3,500	17,000	20,500	1.740	0.650	0.836	17,140
All blackberries										
2008	6,700	6,730	47,200	3,200	41,900	45,100	1.610	0.540	0.616	27,773
2009	7,100	7,730	56,100	6,000	48,900	54,900	1.350	0.465	0.562	30,842
2010	7,500	5,820	45,170	4,160	39,500	43,660	1.670	0.667	0.763	33,291
Boysenberries										
2008	700	3,810	2,840	270	2,400	2,670	1.080	0.690	0.730	1,948
2009	600	5,330	3,400	100	3,100	3,200	1.490	0.630	0.657	2,102
2010	500	4,200	2,100	200	1,900	2,100	1.000	0.860	0.873	1,834
Loganberries <sup>2</sup>										
2008	30	2,000	60	-	-	60	-	-	1.050	63
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All caneberries										
2008	10,430	-	58,270	4,520	48,300	56,000	-	-	-	43,683
2009	10,200	-	68,330	7,200	56,300	66,630	-	-	-	41,081
2010	10,600	-	54,140	5,520	47,100	52,620	-	-	-	43,482
	Cultivated blueberries									
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	5,200	8,290	43,100	19,600	23,500	43,100	1.440	0.900	1.150	49,374
2009	5,700	8,420	48,500	24,000	24,000	48,000	1.110	0.470	0.790	37,920
2010	7,500	7,280	54,600	27,300	27,300	54,600	1.460	0.870	1.170	63,609
	Strawberries									
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	1,800	13,000	23,800	2,600	21,200	23,800	1.720	0.580	0.705	16,768
2009	1,700	12,500	21,100	2,900	18,200	21,100	1.400	0.540	0.658	13,888
2010	1,900	12,500	23,500	3,700	19,800	23,500	1.660	0.510	0.691	16,240
2011 <sup>3</sup>	1,900	13,100	24,900							
	Cranberries <sup>4, 5</sup>									
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	2,700	148	400,000	-	400,000	400,000	-	91.500	91.500	36,600
2009	2,700	159	430,000	-	430,000	430,000	-	36.300	36.300	15,609
2010	2,700	107	290,000	-	290,000	290,000	-	34.500	34.500	10,005

<sup>1</sup> Yield is based on total production for strawberries and cranberries, utilized production for caneberries and blueberries. <sup>2</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2009.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary. <sup>4</sup> Small quantities of fresh cranberries are included in processed production. <sup>5</sup> A barrel weighs 100 pounds.

## Oregon grain stocks

Stocks of wheat stored in all positions in Oregon totaled 15.0 million bushels on June 1, 2011. This is 476,000 bushels higher than the previous year's estimate of 14.5 million bushels. Off-farm wheat stocks totaled 12.9 million bushels, down 744,000 bushels from last year. On-farm wheat stocks totaled 2.1 million bushels, up 1.2 million bushels from 2010. Off-farm barley stocks totaled 147,000 bushels. On-farm barley stocks totaled 170,000 bushels. Barley stocks stored in all positions totaled 317,000 bushels. Oat stocks stored off farm totaled 403,000 bushels, 32,000 bushels less than in 2010. Off-farm corn stocks were estimated at 199,000 bushels, a substantial increase of 117,000 bushels from last year's estimate of 82,000 bushels.

### Pacific Northwest (Oregon, Idaho, and Washington)

Wheat stocks stored in all positions totaled 80.1 million bushels on June 1, 2011, 1.3 million bushels higher than in 2010. Off-farm wheat stocks were estimated at 73.1 million bushels and accounted for 91.0 percent of the total. On-farm wheat stocks totaled 7.0 million bushels, 1.8 million bushels lower than the June 1, 2010 estimate of 8.8 million bushels. On-farm barley stocks totaled 1.9 million bushels, 1.4 million bushels from last year. Off-farm oat stocks were estimated at 633,000, down slightly from last year. Off-farm corn stocks totaled 9.6 million bushels, down 2.2 million bushels from June 1, 2010.

#### Grain Stocks: June 1, 2010, March 1, 2011, and June 1, 2011

Crop/ Quarter	Oregon			Pacific-Northwest <sup>1</sup>			United States		
	On Farm	Off Farm <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>
<b>Wheat</b>									
Jun 1, 2010	880	13,636	14,516	8,780	70,019	78,799	209,900	765,737	975,637
Mar 1, 2011	4,900	20,850	25,750	23,000	129,539	152,539	288,010	1,136,548	1,424,558
Jun 1, 2011	2,100	12,892	14,992	7,000	73,105	80,105	130,915	729,866	860,781
<b>Barley</b>									
Jun 1, 2010	*	157	*	3,300	17,767	20,910	40,440	75,059	115,499
Mar 1, 2011	930	292	1,222	8,010	23,437	31,447	57,700	80,272	137,972
Jun 1, 2011	170	147	317	1,900	16,769	18,669	26,040	63,318	89,358
<b>Oats</b>									
Jun 1, 2010	*	435	*	*	638	*	17,600	62,716	80,316
Mar 1, 2011	*	493	*	*	923	*	26,950	59,395	86,345
Jun 1, 2011	*	403	*	*	633	*	14,580	53,025	67,605
<b>Corn</b>									
Jun 1, 2010	*	82	*	*	11,814	*	2,131,400	2,178,671	4,310,071
Mar 1, 2011	*	176	*	*	14,985	*	3,384,000	3,138,804	6,522,804
Jun 1, 2011	*	199	*	*	9,610	*	1,681,500	1,988,654	3,670,154

<sup>1</sup> Includes Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

\* Data not published.

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